

Germanium data sheet

Application as window, lens, beamsplitter, ATR prism or filter in spectrometers and in thermal imaging.

We are able to meet standard or unique product requirements for commercial or military applications.

Crystal Growth

Germanium crystals are pulled with our vertical Cz crystal puller. It is used to grow both monocrystalline and polycrystalline ingots.

Orientation

The majority of Ge for infrared optics is grown on the <111> crystal axis. Other orientations are available upon request including <100> and <110>.

Resistivity

5-40 ohm.cm is typical for standard optics. Tighter ranges are available.

Dopant

Both P and N type dopants are available. Industry standard is N type, Antimony (Sb). Gallium (Ga) and Gold (Au) are also available.

Diameter

We pull crystals up to 350 mm diameter in polycrystalline form, and 300 mm diameter in monocrystalline.

Dimensional Tolerances

Diameter, Length, Width and thickness ± 0.05 mm (± 0.002 "). Parallelism and Flatness ± 0.025 mm (± 0.001 "). Edge chamfers and edge finishes available per customer request. All dimensional tolerances can be made tighter upon request.

Polishing

Scratch/Dig of 60/40 is routine. 10/5 is available according to MIL Std. 0-13830 A*. Flatness 1/2 to 1/10 λ at 633 nm*. Parallelism 10-20 arc minute and 2 arc second*.

Configurations

Beamsplitters, Evaporation Grade Granules & Powders, Filters, Lenses, Prisms, Rods, Sputtering Targets, Wedges and Windows. Other shapes available upon request.

Surface Finish

Cut and cleaned, ground, pre-generated, one side polish, and two side polish.

*Can vary depending on size, material, and polishing technique.

Photonic Sense GmbH
Am Goldberg 3
D-99817 Eisenach
Germany
T: +49 3691 731821
F: +49 3691 731879
W: www.photonic-sense.com

Physical Properties

Density	5.323 g/cm ³
Melting Point	938.25° C
Linear Thermal Expansion Coefficient	5.7 x 10 ⁻⁶ /°K
Specific Heat	0.074 Cal/g °K
Youngs Modulus Elasticity for <111>	155.6 GPa.

Optical Properties

Absorption Coefficients

2.5 μm	0.010/cm
7.0 μm	0.017/cm
9.0 μm	0.025/cm
10.6 μm	0.035/cm

dn/dT

3.39 μm	3.5 to 4 x 10 ⁻⁴ /°K
10.6 μm	5.7 x 10 ⁻⁴ /°K

Refractive Index

2.3126 μm	4.0786
2.7144 μm	4.0562
3.033 μm	4.0369
4.866 μm	4.0170
6.238 μm	4.0094
9.270 μm	4.0034
11.04 μm	4.0026
13.02 μm	4.0021

