



# GaN Substrates: Semi-Insulating

Kyma's bulk GaN substrates improve device epitaxy by reducing dislocation density by 1000x and doubling thermal conductivity when compared to other non-native substrates. GaN substrates provide an alternative to multi-step nucleation processes, allowing customers to:

- Eliminate interlayers
- Eliminate processing steps
- Improve device yield and reliability



Orientation\*: c-axis (00.1)  $\pm 1^\circ$   
 Conduction Type: Semi-insulating  
 Resistivity:  $> 10^6$  Ohm-cm  
 Front Surface Finish (Ga-face): Epi-ready, RMS  $< 0.5$  nm  
 Back Surface Finish: Optical polish  
 Dislocation Density:  $\leq 5 \times 10^6$  / cm<sup>2</sup>  
 Edge Exclusion Area: 1mm  
 TTV:  $< 10$   $\mu$ m (10 mm<sup>2</sup>),  $< 20$   $\mu$ m (18 mm<sup>2</sup>),  $< 50$   $\mu$ m (rounds)  
 Bow:  $< 5$   $\mu$ m (10 mm<sup>2</sup>),  $< 15$   $\mu$ m (18 mm<sup>2</sup>),  $< 50$   $\mu$ m (rounds)

Available Sizes: 10mm x 10mm square, 18mm x 18mm square, 30mm round diameter  
 Available Grades: Prime, Production, Research, Rider  
 Available Thickness\*: 475  $\mu$ m ( $\pm 25$   $\mu$ m)

\*Varies for rider grade

Grade:	Prime	Production	Research	Rider
Macro Defect Density:	$\leq 3$ cm <sup>-2</sup>	$\leq 5$ cm <sup>-2</sup>	$\leq 10$ cm <sup>-2</sup>	$> 10$ cm <sup>-2</sup>

*Other polishing options available: N-face CMP, double-side CMP, double-side optical  
 Other size, thickness and offcut options available*